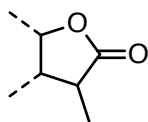
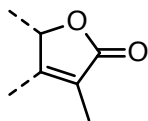


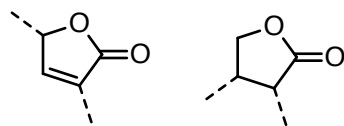
α -methylene- γ -lactone



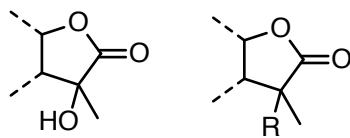
α -methyl- γ -lactone
simple lactone?



α -methyl- γ -lactone
(α,β -unsaturated lactone)
simple lactone?



simple lactone? others?



natural derivative of α -methylene- γ -lactone ?